



Michigan Department of
AGRICULTURE
& Rural Development

ANIMAL INDUSTRY DIVISION

2020
EXHIBITION
REQUIREMENTS

Daytime Telephone Number: 800-292-3939
Emergency Telephone Number: 517-373-0440

Dr. Nora Wineland, DVM, MS, DACVPM

State Veterinarian & Division Director

Animal Industry Division

**MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT
ANIMAL INDUSTRY DIVISION
2020 EXHIBITION REQUIREMENTS**

Table of Contents

2020 EXHIBITION REQUIREMENTS	4
GENERAL REQUIREMENTS	4
GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR OUT-OF-STATE EXHIBITORS OF ANIMALS.....	6
CATTLE AND BISON.....	7
All Cattle and Bison	7
Michigan Exhibitors of Cattle and Bison.....	7
Movement Testing Requirements	7
Movement of MAZ Cattle to a Fair in Michigan’s Accredited Free Zone	8
Movement Certificate Requirements.....	8
Movement Testing Requirements	8
Movement Certificate Requirements.....	8
Out-of-State Exhibitors of Cattle and Bison.....	9
SHEEP	12
All Sheep.....	12
Michigan Exhibitors of Sheep	12
Out-of-State Exhibitors of Sheep	12
GOATS.....	13
All Goats.....	13
Michigan Exhibitors of Goats	13
Out-of-State Exhibitors of Goats	13
EQUINE	14
All Equine	14
Michigan Exhibitors of Equine.....	14
Out-of-State Exhibitors of Equine	14
SWINE.....	15
All Swine	15
Michigan Exhibitors of Swine.....	16
Out-of-State Exhibitors of Swine.....	16
POULTRY.....	18
All Poultry	18
Michigan Exhibitors Poultry	19
Out-of-State Exhibitors of Poultry	19
RABBITS.....	20
All Rabbits	20
Michigan Exhibitors of Rabbits.....	20
Out-of-State Exhibitors of Rabbits	20
CAMELIDS.....	21
All Camelids	21
Michigan Exhibitors of Camelids.....	21
Out-of-State Exhibitors of Camelids.....	21
CASSOWARIES, KIWIS, OSTRICHES, AND EMUS	22
All Large Birds	22
Michigan Exhibitors of Large Birds	22
Out-of-State Exhibitors of Large Birds	22

CERVIDS (FARMED DEER)	23
All Cervids	23
Michigan Exhibitors of Cervids.....	23
Out-of-State Exhibitors of Cervids	24
NATIVE TO MICHIGAN WILDLIFE OR EXOTIC, CIRCUS AND ZOO ANIMALS	25
All Native Wildlife or Exotic, Circus and Zoo Animals.....	25
Michigan Exhibitors of Native Wildlife or Exotic, Circus and Zoo Animals	25
Out-of-State Exhibitors of Native Wildlife or Exotic, Circus and Zoo Animals	25
CHECKLIST FOR FAIR STAFF	28
CHECKLIST FOR ANIMALS	29
COMMONLY USED ACRONYMS	32
 ATTACHMENTS	
Bovine Tuberculosis Requirements by County	10
Michigan Bovine Tuberculosis Zones Map	11

2020 EXHIBITION REQUIREMENTS

www.michigan.gov/mda-exhibitinfo

REVISED January 2020 (Replaces All Previous Editions)

Livestock means those species of animals used for human food and fiber or those species of animals used for service to humans. Livestock includes but is not limited to cattle, sheep, new world camelids (llamas, alpacas, vicunas, and guanacos), goats, bison, privately owned cervids, ratites (cassowaries, kiwis, ostriches, and emus), swine, equine, poultry, aquaculture, and rabbits. Livestock does not include dogs and cats.

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

Exhibitors at state, county, and district fairs, along with other livestock exhibitions, expositions, and shows are required to comply with all the statutory and regulatory provisions of the State of Michigan relating to animal health outlined in the Animal Industry Act, 1988 PA 466, MCL 287.701-287.747. All animals include, but are not limited to, animals exhibited by 4-H and other youth, open classes, petting zoos, rodeos, circus animals, racing pigs, pony rides, exotic animals.

- 1. A person who suspects or confirms an animal is either affected by a reportable disease or contaminated with a toxic substance shall immediately report to the Michigan Department of Agriculture and Rural Development Animal Industry Division (MDARD AID) at 800-292-3939 (daytime telephone) or 517-373-0440 (after hours emergencies).**
2. Livestock with clinical signs of infectious, contagious, or toxicological disease, either at check-in shall be removed from the fair, exhibition, exposition, or show or by permission of MDARD AID, shall be isolated on the premises. An accredited veterinarian's knowledge and advice may be sought by an exhibitor or exhibition staff to assess for clinical signs of an infectious, contagious, or toxicological disease.
3. A fair, exhibition, exposition, or show authority shall have an accredited veterinarian on call whenever there are animals on the premises.
4. All cattle, bison, farmed deer, goats, and sheep shall bear official United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) identification before they leave their home premises. Swine require official USDA identification prior to being exhibited.
5. It is the responsibility of the exhibitor to ensure that all reports, test charts, official identification, and official interstate health certificates or official interstate certificates of veterinary inspection required by this act accompany

the animals of the exhibitor and that proof of fulfilling these requirements is provided to the director, fair, exhibition, exposition, or show authority upon request.

6. A fair, exhibition, exposition, or show authority shall do all of the following:
 - (a) Notify exhibitors of the official identification, health tests, and certificates required for importation into and exhibition in this state.
 - (b) Examine and approve required official certificates of veterinarian inspection, reports, test charts, or other required documentation before displaying, exhibiting, or stabling the animals in the exhibition area or before commingling with other animals.
 - (c) Provide shipping arrangements for all livestock exhibited that are to be removed from the fair, exhibition, exposition, or show facility for direct movement to slaughter or a market for livestock auction as that term is defined in 1937 PA 284, MCL 287.121 to 287.131.
 - (d) Notify exhibitors whether, or not, poultry vaccinated against infectious laryngotracheitis are allowed in the fair, exhibition, or exposition.
7. A fair or exhibition may require additional testing or vaccination of animals before entry and during the fair, exhibition, exposition, or show.
8. Whenever an official test is conducted, or an official vaccination is administered, livestock shall, unless exempted, be permanently identified in a manner approved by MDARD AID.
9. Unless otherwise approved or waived by the director, all of the following apply to exhibition facilities:
 - (a) A facility for exhibition of animals shall be constructed in a manner to allow sufficient separation of each exhibitor's animals and to allow for sufficient separation of species. The facility shall be constructed of a material that can be adequately cleaned and disinfected.
 - (b) Animal housing shall be constructed and placed to provide adequate light and ventilation appropriate for the animals being housed.
 - (c) An exhibition facility and associated buildings shall be cleaned and disinfected with a state veterinarian-approved disinfectant used in accordance with label instructions before animals are admitted.
 - (d) Access to hand-cleansing facilities or hand-sanitizing methods shall be available in close proximity to each building that houses animals.
 - (e) Bedding used by livestock, feed waste, shipping containers, and other animal-associated waste shall be removed from the animal area and disposed of in a timely and responsible manner.
 - (f) An animal shall not be used as a prize at a carnival or a midway activity unless approved by the director.
 - Virkon-S
 - Bleach (such as Clorox) at a rate of 1:32 which is ½ cup (4 oz.) to one gallon of water. **Do not add ammonia to bleach/water mixture.**

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR OUT-OF-STATE EXHIBITORS OF ANIMALS

1. An animal imported for exhibition shall meet the requirements for importation of the applicable species and shall be accompanied by a copy of an official interstate health certificate or an official interstate certificate of veterinary inspection issued by an accredited veterinarian from the state of origin.
2. An animal shall not be diverted to premises other than the destination site named on the documentation that accompanies the animal.
3. It is the responsibility of the exhibitor to ensure that all reports, test charts, official identification, and official interstate health certificates or official interstate certificates of veterinary inspection required by this act accompany the animals of the exhibitor and that proof of fulfilling these requirements is provided to the director, fair, exhibition, exposition, or show authority upon request.

CATTLE AND BISON

All Cattle and Bison

1. All cattle and bison shall have USDA approved official identification ear tags.
2. Recommend that all official identification of cattle be recorded at a fair, exhibition, exposition, show, or sale.

Michigan Exhibitors of Cattle and Bison

1. **All in-state cattle and bison moving to a fair, exhibition, show, or sale are required to have an official Radio Frequency Identification Device (RFID) ear tag.** All cattle and bison must be identified with an official RFID ear tag prior to movement from a premises. Official identification tags are premises-specific and may not be transferred to other premises or used on cattle not included in the herd on the premises to which the tags were issued.
2. **Modified Accredited Zone (MAZ)** – All cattle 15 days of age and older from the MAZ must also have an approved secondary identification tag. Exhibitors may contact the MDARD AID Atlanta area office at 989-785-5616 or 888-565-8626 for information on these tags.

Modified Accredited Zone (MAZ)

This zone includes the entirety of Alcona, Alpena, Montmorency, and Oscoda Counties.

Movement Testing Requirements

Movement of MAZ Cattle to a Fair within the MAZ

1. All cattle must originate from a herd that is Wildlife Risk Mitigated (WRM) verified.
2. All cattle from a herd in the Enhanced Wildlife Biosecurity area of the MAZ must come from a herd that has a signed agreement with USDA Wildlife Services to participate in the Targeted Deer Removal program.
3. Cattle must comply with one of the following prior to movement:
 - a. Originate directly from a bovine tuberculosis (TB) accredited free herd, **OR**
 - b. Originate from a herd which has completed a whole herd bovine tuberculosis test within 60 days prior to movement, **OR**
 - c. Complete a negative bovine tuberculosis test within 60 days prior to movement.
4. Cattle less than 60 days of age may be moved without a bovine TB test if they originate from a herd that completed a whole herd TB test within 12 months prior to movement.

Movement of MAZ Cattle to a Fair in Michigan's Accredited Free Zone

1. All cattle must originate from a herd that is Wildlife Risk Mitigated verified.
2. All cattle from a herd in the Enhanced Wildlife Biosecurity area of the MAZ must come from a herd that has a signed agreement with USDA Wildlife Services to participate in the Targeted Deer Removal program.
3. Cattle must comply with one of the following prior to movement:
 - a. Originate from a bovine tuberculosis (TB) accredited free herd, **OR**
 - b. Originate from a herd which has completed a negative whole herd bovine tuberculosis test within 12 months prior to movement, and complete a negative bovine tuberculosis test within 60 days prior to movement, **OR**
 - c. Cattle less than 60 days of age may be moved without a bovine tuberculosis test if they originate from a herd that completed a whole herd TB test within 12 months prior to movement.

Movement Certificate Requirements

An official movement certificate must be obtained prior to movement of any cattle from any premises in the Modified Accredited Zone. Cattle being transported must be accompanied by a movement certificate and the movement certificate shall be produced upon the request of a law enforcement officer or MDARD.

Accredited Free Zone (TB Free Zone)

This zone includes the remainder of Michigan outside of Alcona, Alpena, Montmorency, and Oscoda counties.

Movement Testing Requirements

Movement of Cattle from, Cheboygan, Otsego, or Presque Isle Counties

1. All cattle from Presque Isle County must originate from a herd that is Wildlife Risk Mitigated verified.
2. Cattle from Cheboygan and Otsego counties must comply with one of the following prior to movement:
 - a. Originate from a herd which has been Wildlife Risk Mitigated verified, **OR**
 - b. Complete a negative bovine tuberculosis test within 60 days prior to movement.
 - c. Cattle less than 60 days of age may be moved without a bovine tuberculosis test.

Movement of Cattle from the remaining counties in the TB Free Zone

No bovine tuberculosis testing is required prior to movement.

Movement Certificate Requirements

An official movement certificate must be obtained prior to movement of any cattle if they originate from a herd located in Cheboygan and Otsego counties that has NOT been Wildlife Risk Mitigated verified. Such cattle being transported must be accompanied by a movement certificate and the movement certificate shall be produced upon the request of a law enforcement officer or MDARD.

Cattle originating from a herd located in Cheboygan and Otsego counties that have been Wildlife Risk Mitigated verified do not need a movement certificate.

Cattle originating from a herd located in the remaining counties in the TB Free Zone do not need a movement certificate.

Out-of-State Exhibitors of Cattle and Bison

Cattle imported into Michigan for exhibition shall be accompanied by an CVI prepared by an accredited veterinarian from the state of origin.

1. Cattle imported into Michigan for exhibition shall have USDA approved official identification ear tags and the official ear tag numbers must be recorded on the CVI.

There are no bovine TB or brucellosis testing requirements or brucellosis vaccination requirements for cattle or bison being imported into Michigan from states or areas officially designated as Tuberculosis Accredited Free and Brucellosis Class Free by USDA. If you are interested in bringing cattle into Michigan from states or areas that do not have these designations, please contact MDARD AID at 800-292-3939 prior to entry.

Michigan Bovine TB Requirements by County

MAZ - Alcona, Alpena, Montmorency and Oscoda

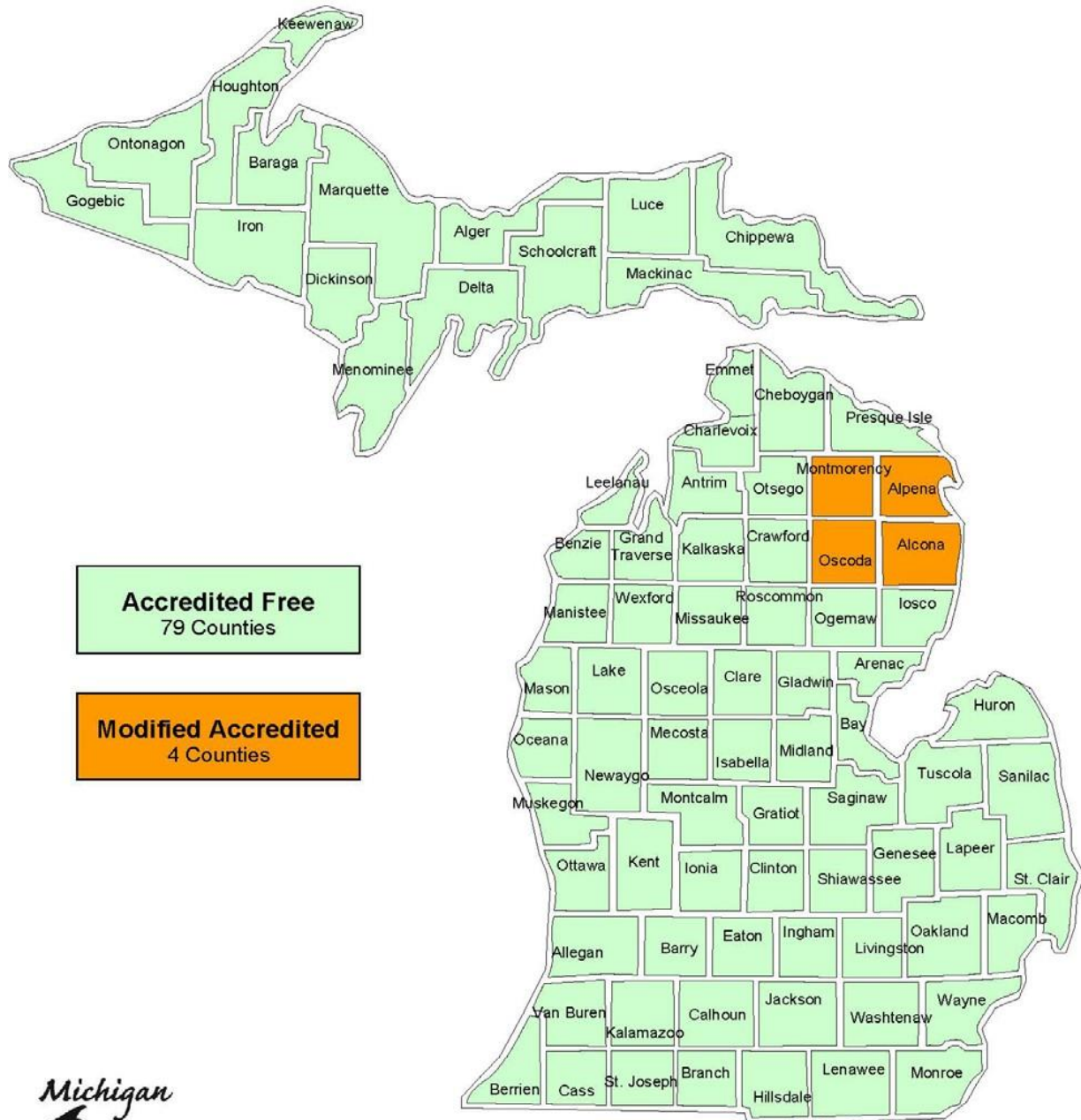
	ID	What You Need to Move**		Surveillance Testing
		Wildlife Risk Mitigated (WRM)	Non-WRM	
14 Days and Younger	RFID - No secondary ID	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Must have had a whole herd test (WHT) within 12 months 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Can only be sent <u>directly</u> to slaughter (cannot stop at a farm or a market) 	All herds, except Freezer Beef, must annually test all: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cattle older than a year Non-natural additions Cervids greater than six mos. which have contact with cattle
15 - 59 Days	RFID with a secondary ID unless designated as a Freezer Beef herd	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Movement Certificate unless being sold at Northern Michigan Livestock (NML) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Need a Movement Certificate 	
60 Days and Older	RFID with a secondary ID unless designated as a Freezer Beef herd	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Negative TB test or WHT within 60 days* In addition, when going to non-MAZ: cows, heifers and bulls must come from a herd that has had WHT within 12 months* Movement Certificate unless being sold at NML 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Need a Movement Certificate 	
Cattle going to slaughter	RFID with a secondary ID unless designated as a Freezer Beef herd	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> *USDA TB accredited herds exempt No additional testing requirements Movement Certificate unless being sold at NML 		

** As of July 15, 2018, all cattle in the Enhanced Wildlife Biosecurity Area within the MAZ must have a Landowner Agreement Form with U.S. Department of Agriculture Wildlife Services to move anywhere outside of directly to slaughter.

Other Affected Counties - Otsego, Cheboygan and Presque Isle*

	ID	What You Need to Move		Surveillance Testing
		WRM	Non-WRM	
0 Days and Older	RFID	No additional requirements *As of September 1, 2018, all Presque Isle cattle must come from a WRM farm to move anywhere outside of directly to slaughter	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Negative TB test with in 60 days Movement Certificate unless being sold at NML No additional testing requirements Movement Certificate unless cattle being sold at NML 	All herds in Presque Isle, except Freezer Beef, must test every three years: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cattle older than two years Non-natural additions Cervids greater than six mos. which have contact with cattle
Cattle going to slaughter				

Michigan Bovine Tuberculosis Zones



Accredited Free
79 Counties

Modified Accredited
4 Counties



These zones are and have been in effect since October 13, 2014.

SHEEP

All Sheep

1. All sheep exhibited in Michigan shall be identified with official United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) scrapie program identification tag.
 - a. USDA Scrapie Tag: Free metal scrapie tags are available on a limited basis through the USDA Veterinary Services-Michigan office at 517-337-4705
 - b. Official neck strap or collar for use only in animals that cannot be ear tagged due to absent or injured ears.
 - c. Tattoos are not accepted as a form of official identification for sheep at fairs and exhibitions in Michigan.
2. Do not remove tags prior to weigh-in or showing. It is illegal to remove official USDA identification.

Michigan Exhibitors of Sheep

See general requirements for sheep. There are no specific in-state movement requirements.

Out-of-State Exhibitors of Sheep

Sheep imported into Michigan for exhibition shall be accompanied by an CVI prepared by an accredited veterinarian from the state of origin.

GOATS

All Goats

1. All goats shall be identified with official United States Department of Agriculture scrapie program identification.
Official ID is:
 - a. USDA Scrapie Tag: Free metal scrapie tags are available on a limited basis through the USDA Veterinary Services- Michigan office at 517-337-4705.
 - b. Legible Tattoo: Official breed registration tattoo (a copy of the registry certificate listing the tattoo must accompany the animal). Tattoos are not accepted as a form of official ID for slaughter animals.
 - c. Official neck strap or collar for use only in animals that cannot be ear tagged due to absent or injured ears.
 - d. Microchip (EID's): Use of microchips is strongly discouraged. This is not an accepted form of official ID for slaughter animals. There are many requirements to use a microchip as the sole official ID. For more details contact the USDA Michigan office at 517-337-4705.
2. Do not remove tags prior to weigh-in or showing. It is illegal to remove official USDA identification.

Michigan Exhibitors of Goats

See general requirements for goats. There are no specific in-state movement requirements.

Out-of-State Exhibitors of Goats

1. Goats imported into Michigan for exhibition shall be accompanied by an CVI prepared by an accredited veterinarian from the state of origin.
2. At this time, all states other than some Michigan counties are considered bovine tuberculosis free, so there are no tuberculosis testing requirements for out-of-state goats.
3. Goats entering this state shall meet one or more of the following requirements regarding brucellosis:
 - a. Goats entering Michigan for exhibition purposes only and returning to their state and premises of origin following the exhibition, have no brucellosis test requirement.
 - b. Goats entering Michigan to remain in Michigan must meet the brucellosis test requirement as follows: goats more than six months old, except wethers, shall test negative to an official test for brucellosis within 30 days before importation, with the official results of the test recorded on the official CVI by the accredited veterinarian preparing the certificate, or originate directly from a herd that is certified brucellosis-free.

EQUINE

All Equine

All equine, except foals less than six months of age and nursing their dam, must present proof of a negative test to Equine Infectious Anemia (EIA), (Coggins Test), conducted within the previous 12 months. An official EIA laboratory report constitutes such proof. Blood samples for EIA testing must have been collected by a USDA accredited category II veterinarian. To determine if a veterinarian is accredited, contact USDA at 517-337-4701.

An owner of an equid or an organization sponsoring an event involving equids may require an official equine infectious anemia test for the equids involved in an equid group activity or that are commingling with or in proximity to other equids.

Michigan Exhibitors of Equine

See general requirements for horses.

Out-of-State Exhibitors of Equine

1. Equine imported into Michigan for exhibition shall be accompanied by an official CVI prepared by an accredited veterinarian from the state of origin.
2. Equine must be officially identified by one of the following on the Coggins test form:
 - a. A detailed description of the animal, including the name, age, sex, breed, color, markings, and other identifying marks (e.g. scars, brands, tattoos)
 - b. Digital photograph sufficient to identify the individual animal
 - c. Electronic identification (e.g. ISO compliant microchip).
3. All equine, except foals under six months of age and nursing their dam, being moved into the state must test negative to an official EIA test within the previous 12 months. The date, laboratory, accession number, and the results of the latest EIA test must be documented on the CVI
4. Quarter Horses must have a negative equine piroplasmiasis (EP) test, specifically c-ELISA for *Theileria equi* within 12 months, if coming to Michigan for racing, training for racing or stabling for racing.

The date of test, negative result, and type of test must be provided on the CVI. Blood samples for EP testing must be collected by an accredited category II veterinarian and tested at an approved USDA laboratory.

SWINE

All Swine

1. All swine shall be individually, uniquely identified with an official USDA identification. Tattoos are not accepted as an official form of identification for swine at fairs and exhibitions in Michigan.
2. **Swine at a fair, exhibition, exposition or show that develop a fever of 105°F or greater must be immediately reported to MDARD AID at (800) 292-3939 (or 517-373-0440 after hours, nights and weekends).**
3. Swine brought into Michigan shall originate from a herd located in a brucellosis and pseudorabies free state.
4. Swine shall not enter any fair, exhibition, exposition, or show facility unless it can be demonstrated that the swine presented for exhibition or exposition meet 1 or more of the following conditions:
 - (a) Originate as a direct movement from a swine premises located in a pseudorabies stage III area or region or other equivalent low prevalence area as recognized by the director.
 - (b) Originate directly from a pseudorabies qualified-negative herd as defined in title 9 CFR part 85, which may consist of a copy of a valid certificate issued by the department stating that the herd meets the requirements for a pseudorabies qualified-negative herd.
 - (c) Unless the swine are piglets nursing a pseudorabies-negative sow, present an official swine test report that indicates the swine have been tested for pseudorabies within 45 days before exhibition and have tested negative.
5. Importation of swine vaccinated against pseudorabies is prohibited.
6. Importation of swine fed or exposed to raw garbage is prohibited.
7. A person shall not bring swine into this state from facilities where slaughter swine are handled, like auction sales or other collection facilities.
8. A person shall not import feral swine or any crosses of feral swine. Feral swine are defined as Eurasian or Russian Wild Boar (*Sus scrofa* Linnaeus) or Russian Boar crosses, or any swine which have lived any part of their life as free roaming or not under the husbandry of man.
9. Russian Boars (*Sus scrofa* Linnaeus) and hybrids of Russian Boars are invasive species and possession of these animals is prohibited by state law. Questions about individual animals should be directed to Michigan Department of Natural Resources (DNR) at 517-284-9453.

Michigan Exhibitors of Swine

All swine shall be individually, uniquely identified with an official USDA identification (see options below). **Note: Tattoos are not accepted as official identification for any pigs at fairs/exhibitions in Michigan.** Ear notches have been allowed with registered breeding animals in open classes provided copies of the registration papers accompanies the animals.

Official Identification Options:

- National Uniform Eartagging System (NUES) ear tag.
- Animal Identification Number (AIN) 840 ear tag: with or without Radio Frequency Identification Device (RFID).
- Ear tag with the 7-character federal premises identification number (PIN) or 6 to 8-character state location identification number (LID) of the premises of where the pigs originated, and a unique management ID number imprinted by the manufacturer.
- Pet minipigs: When the mini pig's size does not permit an ear tag, or when they are not part of a breed registry, the minipig may be identified with a microchip.

Out-of-State Exhibitors of Swine

1. Swine imported into Michigan for exhibition shall be accompanied by an official interstate CVI prepared by an accredited veterinarian from the state of origin and must have official identification.
2. All swine shall be individually, uniquely identified with an official USDA identification. Official identification must be recorded on the CVI. Tattoos are not accepted as an official form of identification for swine at fairs or exhibitions in Michigan.

Official Identification Options:

- National Uniform Eartagging System (NUES) ear tag.
 - Animal Identification Number (AIN) 840 ear tag: with or without RFID.
 - Ear tag with the 7-character federal premises identification number (PIN) or 6 to 8-character state location identification number (LID) of the premises of where the pigs originated, and a unique management ID number imprinted by the manufacturer.
3. Required testing: Pigs that are considered *high-risk pigs* (see definitions below) must test negative for Pseudorabies (PRV) and Brucellosis within 30 days prior to importation. The testing information must be recorded on the CVI.

High-Risk Pigs:

- Pigs located in feral swine areas with management practices that allow possible exposure, directly or indirectly to feral pigs.
- Pet pigs that live indoors with their owners, located in feral pig areas that are allowed outdoors unattended, allowing for possible exposure, directly or indirectly to feral pigs.

Low-Risk Pigs:

- Pigs continuously managed and housed in facilities and with practices that prevent exposure to high-risk or feral pigs.
- Pet pigs that live indoors with their owners, are not located in feral pig areas and have a very low probability of exposure to feral pigs.

There are no PRV or Brucellosis testing required for pigs meeting the definition of low-risk pigs.

- The following statement must be written on the interstate CVI: “These pigs meet the definition of low-risk pig.”

POULTRY

All Poultry

1. Includes the following: chickens, guinea fowl, turkeys, waterfowl, pigeons, doves, peafowl, and game birds.
2. All poultry except waterfowl, pigeons, and doves shown at public exhibitions or expositions in this state shall meet one or more of the following requirements:
 - a. Originate directly from a National Poultry Improvement Plan (NPIP) U.S. pullorum-typhoid clean flock and must present official documentation (a VS form 9-3 that is issued within 90 days of the exhibition) of flock status to the fair, exhibition, exposition, or show authority.

OR

- b. Have a negative official test for *Salmonella pullorum-typhoid* within 90 days before the fair, exhibition, exposition, or show and remain segregated from all poultry of unknown or positive *Salmonella pullorum-typhoid* test status (individual birds may be tested at the exhibition prior to being allowed entry to the barn)

OR

- c. Individual birds that are not part of an NPIP certified flock may be tested negative for *Salmonella pullorum-typhoid* at the fair, exhibition, exposition, or show prior to being caged and housed with other poultry.
 - d. **All birds, regardless of age, must follow the requirements for *Salmonella pullorum-typhoid* testing.**
3. Feed and water containers provided for exhibition coops shall be new or properly cleaned and disinfected.
4. To prevent disease spread among exhibited poultry, feed or water containers shall not be removed from the coop except for the purpose of cleaning.
5. An exhibition coop shall be thoroughly cleaned and disinfected before and after each exhibition.
6. Primary enclosures shall provide adequate lighting for the poultry and for proper inspection for evidence of transmissible diseases.
7. Cage litter and bedding shall be clean and shall be replaced daily, or as often as needed.

8. A shipping crate used in the shipment of birds by common carrier may not be used as an exhibition coop. Shipping crates shall be cleaned and disinfected on the day of arrival after the birds have been removed for exhibition and before being used again. Unless otherwise necessary, shipping crates shall not be stored in the exhibition area.
9. A bird should not be handled except by the exhibitor, attendant, fair veterinarian, MDARD, or judge after the bird is placed in an exhibition coop.

Michigan Exhibitors Poultry

See general requirements for poultry.

Out-of-State Exhibitors of Poultry

1. All poultry and other birds imported into Michigan for exhibition shall be accompanied by an official interstate certificate of veterinary inspection from the state of origin or "Report of Sales of Hatching Eggs, Chicks, and Poults" (VS form 9-3 issued within 90 days of the exhibition) for participants in the National Poultry Improvement Plan."
2. Must meet *Salmonella* pullorum-typhoid testing requirements listed above under general requirements for all poultry.

RABBITS

All Rabbits

See general requirements for all animals.

Michigan Exhibitors of Rabbits

See general requirements for all animals. There are no specific in-state movement requirements.

Out-of-State Exhibitors of Rabbits

All rabbits imported into this state for exhibition require an CVI issued by an accredited veterinarian from the state of origin.

CAMELIDS

All Camelids

Camelids includes and refers to all New-World and Old-World Camels and Llamas. New World (Llamas, Alpacas, Vicuna and Guanaco) and Old World (Bactrian, Dromedary and Arabian)

See general recommendations for all animals.

Michigan Exhibitors of Camelids

See general recommendations for all animals. There are no specific in state movement requirements.

Out-of-State Exhibitors of Camelids

1. Camelids imported into this state for exhibition require an CVI issued by an accredited veterinarian from the state of origin.
2. Official Identification Options:
 - a. National Uniform Eartagging System (NUES) ear tag (metal or plastic).
 - b. Animal Identification Number (AIN) 840 tag (with or without RFID).
 - c. Microchip (EID's).]
3. New world camelids entering this state shall meet one or more of the following requirements regarding brucellosis:
 - a. New world camelids entering Michigan for exhibition purposes only and returning to their state and premises of origin following the exhibition, have no brucellosis test requirement.
 - b. New world camelids entering Michigan to remain in Michigan must meet the brucellosis test requirement as follows: new world camelids more than six months old, except wethers, shall test negative to an official test for brucellosis within 30 days before importation, with the official results of the test recorded on the official CVI by the accredited veterinarian preparing the certificate, or originate directly from a herd that is certified brucellosis-free.

CASSOWARIES, KIWIS, OSTRICHES, AND EMUS

All Large Birds

See general recommendations for all animals.

Michigan Exhibitors of Large Birds

See general recommendations for all animals. There are no specific in-state movement requirements.

Out-of-State Exhibitors of Large Birds

All cassowaries, kiwis, ostriches, and emus imported into this state for exhibition shall be accompanied by CVI issued by an accredited veterinarian from the state of origin.

CERVIDS (FARMED DEER)

All Cervids

See below requirements.

Michigan Exhibitors of Cervids

1. Cervids must meet current requirements contained within Act No. 466 of the Public Acts of 1988, as amended, the Animal Industry Act, for movement of privately-owned cervids in Michigan.
2. Within 5 business days of the movement of the privately owned cervids, the owner shall notify the department of the following information:
 - a. The complete names, telephone numbers, and physical addresses of the consignor and consignee, the address of the premises of the animals to be moved, and the physical destination address if different from the consignee address.
 - b. A description of the animals by breed, sex, age, and individual official identification number, as determined by the director.
3. All live privately-owned cervids moving from one premises to another premises within this state shall be officially identified with identification approved by the director. Identification shall in compliance with Public Act 190 of 2000, Privately Owned Cervidae Producers, and the operational standards for registered privately owned cervid facilities.
4. All live privately owned cervids six months of age or older moving from one premises to another premises within this state, except those consigned directly to a state or federally inspected slaughter facility premises, shall comply with one of the following:
 - a. Originate directly from an official tuberculosis accredited, qualified, or monitored herd as defined by the United States Department of Agriculture, and be accompanied by a copy of the current official letter from the department verifying herd status; **OR**
 - b. Originate directly from a herd that has received an official negative tuberculosis test of all privately owned cervids 12 months of age or older and all cattle and goats six months of age or older in contact with the herd within 24 months before movement; **OR**
 - c. Receive an individual negative official test for tuberculosis within 90 days before movement **AND** a negative official whole herd test within the 120 months before movement, **AND** be accompanied by a copy of the official tests for tuberculosis verifying that testing; **OR**
 - d. Be isolated from all other animals until it receives two official negative

tuberculosis tests conducted not less than 90 days apart, with the first test conducted not more than 120 days before movement.

5. All live privately owned cervids less than 6 months of age moving from one premises to another premises within this state, except those consigned directly to a state or federally inspected slaughter facility premises, must comply with one of the following:
 - a. Originate directly from an official tuberculosis accredited, qualified, or monitored herd as defined by the United States Department of Agriculture, **AND** be accompanied by a copy of the current official letter from the department verifying the herd status; **OR**
 - b. Originate directly from a herd that has received an official negative tuberculosis test of all privately owned cervids 12 months of age or older and all cattle and goats six months of age or older in contact with the herd within 24 months before movement; **OR**
 - c. Originate directly from a herd that has received an official negative tuberculosis test of all privately owned cervids 12 months of age or older and all cattle and goats six months of age or older in contact with the herd within the 120 months before movement **AND** be accompanied by an official permit for movement of privately owned cervids less than six months of age within this state and remain at the destination stated on the permit until it receives an official negative tuberculosis test when it reaches six months of age, but not more than eight months of age.
6. For purposes of this section, the age of the privately owned cervids shall be determined by the age placed on the official permit for movement of privately owned cervids less than six months of age within this state. A copy of the official test for tuberculosis and a copy of the official permit for movement of privately owned cervids less than six months of age within this state shall be forwarded to the department within 10 days following completion of the testing.
7. Cervids may not move from a facility under quarantine.

Out-of-State Exhibitors of Cervids

Effective April 25, 2002, a moratorium on all live cervid imports is in place. Since 2011, some cervid importation has been allowed on a case-by-case basis, an importation application is available at www.bit.ly/cervidimportation.

NATIVE TO MICHIGAN WILDLIFE OR EXOTIC, CIRCUS AND ZOO ANIMALS

All Native Wildlife or Exotic, Circus and Zoo Animals

1. An exotic animal means a species of animal that is not native to the United States.
2. Large carnivores (lions, tigers, cougars, cheetahs, jaguars, leopards, panthers, and bears) on display (mobile zoos) shall meet all the following:
 - a. Be owned by a person that resides in Michigan. **Out-of-state exhibitors cannot import large carnivores into the state of Michigan.**
 - b. **The public cannot have direct physical contact with large carnivores, under 20 weeks of age, such as touching, petting, or holding the animals to have photographs taken. Additionally, large carnivores over 20 weeks of age, shall be further confined, as to not pose a risk of harming the public.**
 - i. Exception: individuals in possession of a bear on March 26, 2013 or acquiring a business that was in possession of a bear on this date may allow direct contact with bears if the bear is less than 36 weeks of age or weighs 90 pounds or less.
 - c. Be cared for according to the standards in the Animal Welfare Act.
 - d. The person possessing the animals **must** have and maintain a USDA Class C license. The person must not have had an animal confiscated, been issued a finally determined direct or critical non-compliance to, or a civil penalty, including a cease and desist order, a monetary penalty, or a license suspension or revocation by USDA Animal Care within the prior 5 years. For more information, contact the USDA Animal Care at 919-855-7100 or WWW.APHIS.USDA.gov.
 - e. Not be bred unless licensed by MDARD, or if a black bear, meets specific requirements of the law (see checklist).
 - f. Not be sold, except as approved under state law. For information on when large carnivores can be sold, please contact MDARD AID at 800-292-3939.
 - g. The primary purpose of the business is to display animals for education or exhibition purposes.
3. Additionally, contact the Michigan DNR for regulations about animals native to Michigan being exhibited and/or imported 517-284-9453.

Michigan Exhibitors of Native Wildlife or Exotic, Circus and Zoo Animals

See above requirements. There are no specific in state movement requirements for native wildlife or exotic, circus, or zoo animals.

Out-of-State Exhibitors of Native Wildlife or Exotic, Circus and Zoo Animals

1. Native wildlife or exotic, circus or zoo animals imported into Michigan for exhibition shall be accompanied by an official CVI issued by an accredited veterinarian from the state of origin.
2. It is not legal to import wild turkeys or turkey hybrids or their eggs, mute swans or their eggs; skunks; raccoons; wild rabbits; and wild hares.
3. If the exotic, circus, or zoo animal is one of the following species it must meet the requirements for that species:
 - a. Camels/llamas; cattle and bison; domestic dog; horses; ferrets; goats; poultry; sheep; and pigs.

4. For Elephants:

Category A elephants: Category A elephants are elephants that have never had a positive trunk washing, a positive DPP test or been known to be exposed to *M. tuberculosis* within the past five years.

For Category A elephants, the CVI must contain the following statement:

“Elephant(s) listed have no known exposure to a *M. tuberculosis* within the past five years, and have never tested positive on the DPP test, nor have they ever received any type of antimycobacterial treatment.”

Additionally, Category A elephants must have the following test:

Negative culture from triple trunk washing done within the last 12 months prior to the date of entry into Michigan. This must be written on the interstate certificate of veterinary inspection.

If you would like to import a **Category B and C elephant** (see definitions below) please contact the MDARD AID at 800-292-3939.

Category B elephants: elephants which have never had a positive trunk washing but have had a positive DPP test in the past or which have been exposed to *M. tuberculosis* within the past five years.

Category C elephants: elephants which at some time have had a positive trunk washing.

5. MDARD AID may require compliance with any, or all, of the following prior to the importation of an exotic, circus or zoo animal species not regulated by the Fish and Wildlife Service of the United States Department of Interior or the Michigan DNR:
 - a. Physical examination by an accredited veterinarian to be conducted after importation to determine the health status, proper housing, husbandry, and confinement of any animal permitted to enter this state.
 - b. Negative test results to specific official tests required by the director within a

- time frame before importation into this state as determined by the director.
- c. Identification prior to importation in a manner approved by the director.
 - d. A prior entry permit.
6. A native wildlife animal or exotic, circus or zoo animal species permitted to enter this state shall receive housing, feeding, restraining, and care.
 7. A person shall not import feral swine or any crosses of feral swine into this state for any purpose without permission from the director.
 8. A person shall not own, possess, transfer ownership of, or import, wolf dogs, lions, leopards, jaguars, tigers, cougars, panthers, cheetahs, or bears into Michigan, except as approved under state law. Out-of-state exhibitors cannot import lions, leopards, jaguars, tigers, cougars, panthers, cheetahs, or bears into Michigan. For information please contact the MDARD AID, at 517-284-5688.
 9. A permit is required for native wildlife species. Contact the DNR Permit Specialist at 517-284-6210.

CHECKLIST FOR FAIR STAFF

- Report any suspected or probable reportable diseases or toxicities to the State Veterinarian at 800-292-3939, or after-hours at 517-373-0440.
- Animals with clinical signs of infectious, contagious, or toxicological disease shall be removed or isolated. An accredited veterinarian's knowledge or advice may be sought by the exhibitor or exhibition staff to assess for clinical signs of an infectious, contagious or toxicological disease.
- Must have accredited veterinarian on call whenever animals are on the premises.
- All cattle, bison, sheep, goats, swine, and cervids must have official identification.
- Must notify exhibitors of health tests for exhibition.
- All animals shown by out-of-state exhibitors must be accompanied by an interstate certificate of veterinary inspection (CVI).
- Must notify exhibitors of importation requirements.
- Examine and approve official identification (ID), test charts, movement certificates or CVIs, and/or reports required for exhibition before the animals can be stabled, exhibited, or commingled with other animals.
- Recommend that all cattle and bison have their official ID recorded.
- All facilities and equipment should be constructed of material that can be adequately cleaned and disinfected.
- Animal housing shall be constructed and placed to provide adequate light and ventilation appropriate for the animals being housed.
- All facilities and equipment shall be cleaned and disinfected before and after an event.
- Adequate water and food shall be provided to animals.
- Access to hand-cleaning facilities or hand-sanitizing methods shall be available in close proximity to each building that houses animals.
- An animal shall not be used as a prize at a carnival or a midway activity unless approved by the director.

CHECKLIST FOR ANIMALS

HORSES:

- Proof of negative test for Equine Infectious Anemia (Coggins Test) within the last 12 months, except foals under six months of age and nursing their dam.
- Quarter Horses must have a negative equine piroplasmosis (EP) test, specifically c-ELISA for Theileria equi within 12 months, if coming to Michigan for racing, training for racing or stabling for racing.
- Interstate certificate of veterinary inspection if coming from out-of-state.
- Must be identified via a complete description, electronic identification, or digital photograph if coming from out of state, generally on the Coggins test chart.

GOATS:

- Must be identified with official USDA scrapie program identification.
- Interstate certificate of veterinary inspection if exhibitors are coming from out-of-state.
- Must meet brucellosis testing requirements if coming from out-of-state and staying permanently in Michigan.

SHEEP:

- Must be identified with official USDA scrapie program identification **tag**. Tattoos are not an accepted form of official ID for sheep at fairs and exhibitions in Michigan.
- Interstate certificate of veterinary inspection if exhibitors are coming from out-of-state.

SWINE:

- Must be identified with official identification. Tattoos are not accepted as an official form of identification for swine at fairs and exhibitions in Michigan.
- Swine at a fair, exhibition, exposition, or show authority facility with a fever >105°F is reportable to the MDARD AID at 800-292-3939, or after-hours at 517-373-0440.
- Interstate certificate of veterinary inspection if exhibitors are coming from out-of-state.
- Must meet pseudorabies and brucellosis requirements and/or required health statements if swine are coming from out-of-state.
- No Russian Boars (*Sus scrofa* Linnaeus) and hybrids of Russian Boars can be imported or exhibited.

POULTRY:

- Meet pullorum testing requirements
- If birds come to the fair untested for pullorum, they must test negative for *Salmonella* pullorum-typhoid before being caged and housed with other poultry.
- Interstate certificate of veterinary inspection, or “Report of Sales of Hatching Eggs, Chicks, and Poults” (VS form 9-3 issued within 90 days of the exhibition) if exhibitors are coming from out of state.
- Do not share feed and water containers between birds in different enclosures.

CATTLE:

- Must be identified with official USDA ear tag.
 - For Michigan cattle this is RFID ear tag.
- Meet tuberculosis testing requirements for movement within Michigan (see table on page 9).
- CVI if exhibitors are coming from out-of-state.

CERVID:

- Must be identified with official USDA ear tag and additional unique individual ID.
- Meet tuberculosis testing requirements.

NATIVE WILDLIFE OR EXOTIC, CIRCUS AND ZOO ANIMALS:

If exhibiting large carnivores (bears, cheetahs, cougars, leopards, lions, jaguars, panthers, and tigers), exhibitor:

- Must be a resident of Michigan. **Out-of-state exhibitors cannot import large carnivores into Michigan.**
- Must be primarily presenting the animals to the public for education or exhibition purposes.
- Shall be currently licensed with USDA Animal Care.
- Must not have had an animal confiscated, been issued a finally determined direct or critical non-compliance to or a civil penalty, including a cease and desist order, a monetary penalty, or a license suspension or revocation by USDA Animal Care within the prior 5 years.

- Shall not breed large carnivores in Michigan unless licensed with MDARD or, if black bears, the exhibitor meets all of the following:
 - Possessed a bear on March 26, 2013.
 - Breeds no more than 4 black bear sows per year.
 - If transferring within Michigan, only transfers large carnivores to another person licensed with USDA Animal Care.
 - Does not transfer a large carnivore to an animal auction or a person that may display or sell the animal at an animal auction.
 - Does not transfer a large carnivore to a person that allows the hunting of large carnivores.
 - Does not raise large carnivores for the purpose of providing food, pelts, body parts, organs, or bodily fluids or transfers to a person that will use the animal for any of those purposes.
 - The person does not perform disfiguring procedures, including, but not limited to, declawing or canine tooth removal, unless deemed medically necessary by a licensed veterinarian.

- Shall not sell large carnivores in Michigan, unless selling to another exhibitor licensed with USDA Animal Care.

- Shall care for animals in accordance with the Animal Welfare Act.

- The public cannot have direct physical contact with large carnivores, under 20 weeks of age, such as touching, petting, or holding the animals to have photographs taken. Additionally, large carnivores over 20 weeks of age, shall be further confined, as to not pose a risk of harming the public.
 - Exception: individuals in possession of a bear on March 26, 2013 or acquiring a business that was in possession of a bear on this date, may allow direct contact with bears if the bear is less than 36 weeks of age or weighs 90 pounds or less.

- Interstate certificate of veterinary inspection if exhibitors are coming from out-of-state.

- Contact DNR about any animals native to Michigan being imported.

If Elephants are:

Category A

- Proof of negative culture for M. tuberculosis via a trunk washing within 12 months prior to importation.

- Have the required statement that the animal(s) has/have not been exposed to or treated for M tuberculosis and have never tested positive on the DPP test.

Category B & C- Contact MDARD AID at 800-292-3939.

OTHER ANIMAL EXHIBITS:

- Interstate certificate of veterinary inspection if coming from out-of-state.
- Dogs that 12 weeks of age older must be vaccinated against rabies by an accredited veterinarian if coming from out-of-state.
- Ferrets over 12 weeks of age must be vaccinated against rabies by veterinarian.
- Ferrets 8 weeks of age or older must be currently vaccinated against distemper if coming from out-of-state. Ferrets under 6 weeks of age must not be imported into Michigan unless imported with their mother.
- Contact DNR about any animals native to Michigan being imported.
- All petting zoo and rodeo animals must comply with all health and identification regulations.
- Equids used in petting zoos, rodeos, or pony rides must have proof of negative test for Equine Infectious Anemia (Coggins Test) within the last 12 months.

COMMONLY USED ACRONYMS:

DNR: DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

EIA: EQUINE INFECTIOUS ANEMIA

ID: IDENTIFICATION

ILT: INFECTIOUS LARYNGOTRACHEITIS

CVI: CERTIFICATE OF VETERINARY INSPECTION (HEALTH CERTIFICATE)

EP: EQUINE PIROPLASMOSIS

EWB: ENHANCED WILDLIFE BIOSECURITY

MDARD: MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND RURAL
DEVELOPMENT

MAZ: MODIFIED ACCREDITED ZONE

NUES: NATIONAL UNIFORM EARTAGGING SYSTEM

PIN: PREMISES IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

PRV: PSEUDORABIES

RFID: RADIO FREQUENCY IDENTIFICATION

TB: TUBERCULOSIS

USDA: UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

WRM: WILDLIFE RISK MITIGATED